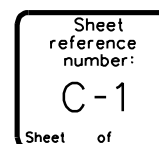


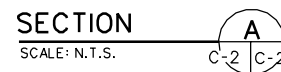


1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. EMBLEMENTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF REINFORCED CONCRETE; CONCRETE STRUCTURES SHALL BE PRECAST OR CAST-IN-PLACE.
3. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
4. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE TARGET VISIBILITY.
5. PLACE RAILROAD TIES AGAINST CONCRETE WALL ON 102x 102 x 12.7mm x 100mm STEEL ANGLES SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 900mm ON CENTER. ATTACH ANGLE TO CONCRETE WALL WITH CONCRETE ANCHORS.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.



1. MINIMUM FRONT WALL HEIGHT IS 457 mm FOR ANGLES OF FIRE UP TO 20°. WALL HEIGHT WILL HAVE TO BE CALCULATED FOR ANGLES OF FIRE GREATER THAN 20°. IF THE TARGET MECHANISM IS TO BE ELEVATED, THE REQUIRED FRONT WALL HEIGHT SHOULD BE INCREASED BY THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE BOTTOM OF THE MECHANISM AND THE TOP OF THE CONCRETE SLAB.
2. RETAINING WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF ADEQUATELY CONNECTED TIMBERS OR RAILROAD TIES (MAY BE PREFABRICATED). FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE INSTALLED BEHIND ALL WOOD RETAINING WALLS. FABRIC SHALL EXTEND THE FULL HEIGHT OF THE WALL.
3. THE DESIGNER SHOULD USE THE BELOW GRADE EMBLEMENTMENT DESIGN TO PROVIDE MORE REALISTIC TRAINING, IF THE SITE CONDITIONS ARE ADEQUATE TO SUPPORT POSITIVE DRAINAGE OF THE TARGET EMBLEMENTMENT. THE TOP OF THE SUBGRADE SHOULD HAVE A MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2% TOWARD THE FRONT OF THE EMBLEMENTMENT.
4. REFER TO THE BERM THICKNESS FIGURES LOCATED IN THE DESIGN MANUAL TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED BERM THICKNESS.
5. BERM SLOPES SHOWN AS 3:1 ARE TYPICAL. DIFFERENT SLOPES MAY BE REQUIRED BY SITE SPECIFIC GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.



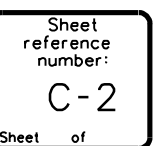


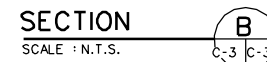
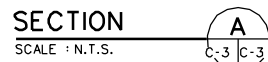
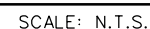
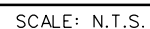
1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. EMBANKMENTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF REINFORCED CONCRETE; CONCRETE STRUCTURES SHALL BE PRECAST OR CAST-IN-PLACE.
3. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
4. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE TARGET VISIBILITY.
5. PLACE RAILROAD TIES AGAINST CONCRETE WALL ON 102x102 x 12.7mm x 100mm STEEL ANGLES SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 900mm ON CENTER. ATTACH ANGLE TO CONCRETE WALL WITH CONCRETE ANCHORS.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

1. MINIMUM FRONT WALL HEIGHT IS 457 mm FOR ANGLES OF FIRE UP TO 20°. WALL HEIGHT WILL HAVE TO BE CALCULATED FOR ANGLES OF FIRE GREATER THAN 20°. IF THE TARGET MECHANISM IS TO BE ELEVATED, THE REQUIRED FRONT WALL HEIGHT SHOULD BE INCREASED BY THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE BOTTOM OF THE MECHANISM AND THE TOP OF THE CONCRETE SLAB.
2. RETAINING WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF ADEQUATELY CONNECTED TIMBERS OR RAILROAD TIES (MAY BE PREFABRICATED). FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE INSTALLED BEHIND ALL WOOD RETAINING WALLS. FABRIC SHALL EXTEND THE FULL HEIGHT OF THE WALL.
3. THE DESIGNER SHOULD USE THE BELOW GRADE EMBLEMMENT DESIGN TO PROVIDE MORE REALISTIC TRAINING, IF THE SITE CONDITIONS ARE ADEQUATE TO SUPPORT POSITIVE DRAINAGE OF THE TARGET EMBLEMMENT. THE TOP OF THE SUBGRADE SHOULD HAVE A MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2% TOWARD THE FRONT OF THE EMBLEMMENT.
4. REFER TO THE BERM THICKNESS FIGURES LOCATED IN THE DESIGN MANUAL TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED BERM THICKNESS.
5. BERM SLOPES SHOWN AS 3:1 ARE TYPICAL. DIFFERENT SLOPES MAY BE REQUIRED BY SITE SPECIFIC GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.



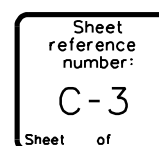
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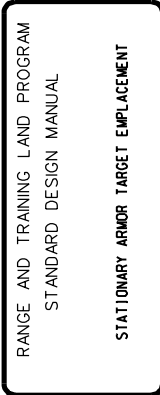
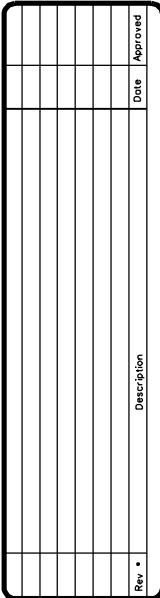




1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. EMBLEMENTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF REINFORCED CONCRETE; CONCRETE STRUCTURES SHALL BE PRECAST OR CAST-IN-PLACE.
3. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
4. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE TARGET VISIBILITY.
5. PLACE RAILROAD TIES AGAINST CONCRETE WALL ON L102 x 102 x 12.7mm x 100mm STEEL ANGLES SPACED A MAXIMUM OF 900mm ON CENTER. ATTACH ANGLE TO CONCRETE WALL WITH CONCRETE ANCHORS.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
7. THE EMBLEMENT MAY BE REVERSED OR MIRRORED FROM WHAT IS SHOWN HERE. IN ANY CASE, THE PROTECTED END OF THE EMBLEMENT IS ALWAYS NEARER TO THE FIRING POINT AND THE ELECTRICAL BLOCKOUT IS ON THE PROTECTED END.

1. MINIMUM FRONT WALL HEIGHT IS 660mm. FOR ANGLES OF FIRE UP TO 11°. WALL HEIGHT WILL HAVE TO BE CALCULATED FOR ANGLES OF FIRE GREATER THAN 11°. IF THE TRACK IS TO BE ELEVATED, THE REQUIRED FRONT WALL HEIGHT SHOULD BE INCREASED BY THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE BOTTOM OF THE TIE AND THE TOP OF THE CONCRETE SLAB.
2. FOR LOCATIONS REQUIRING DIRECTION OF FIRE OF 45°-5° FROM RIGHT OF TRACK CENTERLINE, PLANS AND SECTIONS SHOULD BE ANNOTATED FOR CONSTRUCTION IN A MIRROR IMAGE CONFIGURATION TO THAT SHOWN, WITH THE CJB BEING PLACED AT THE END OF THE EMPLACEMENT NEAREST TO THE FIRING POSITION.
3. THE DESIGNER SHOULD USE THE BELOW GRADE EMPLACEMENT DESIGN TO PROVIDE MORE REALISTIC TRAINING, IF THE SITE CONDITIONS ARE ADEQUATE TO SUPPORT POSITIVE DRAINAGE OF THE TARGET EMPLACEMENT. THE TOP OF THE SUBGRADE SHOULD HAVE A MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL SLOPE OF 2% TOWARD THE FRONT OF THE EMPLACEMENT.
4. REFER TO THE BERM THICKNESS FIGURES LOCATED IN THE DESIGN MANUAL TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED BERM THICKNESS.
5. BERM SLOPES SHOWN AS 3:1 ARE TYPICAL. DIFFERENT SLOPES MAY BE REQUIRED BY SITE SPECIFIC GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.
6. RETAINING WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF ADEQUATELY CONNECTED TIMBERS OR RAILROAD TIES (MAY BE PREFABRICATED). FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE INSTALLED BEHIND ALL WOOD RETAINING WALLS. FABRIC SHALL EXTEND THE FULL HEIGHT OF THE WALL.



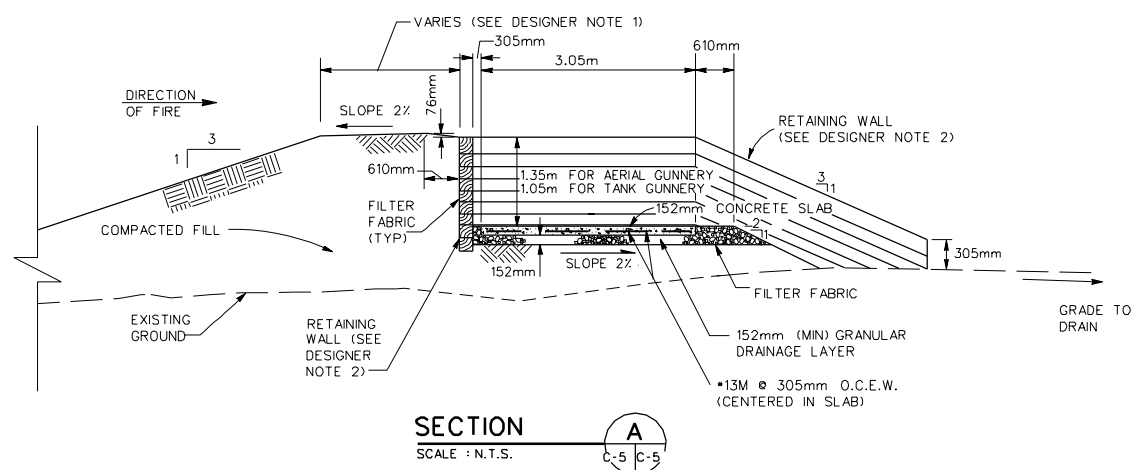
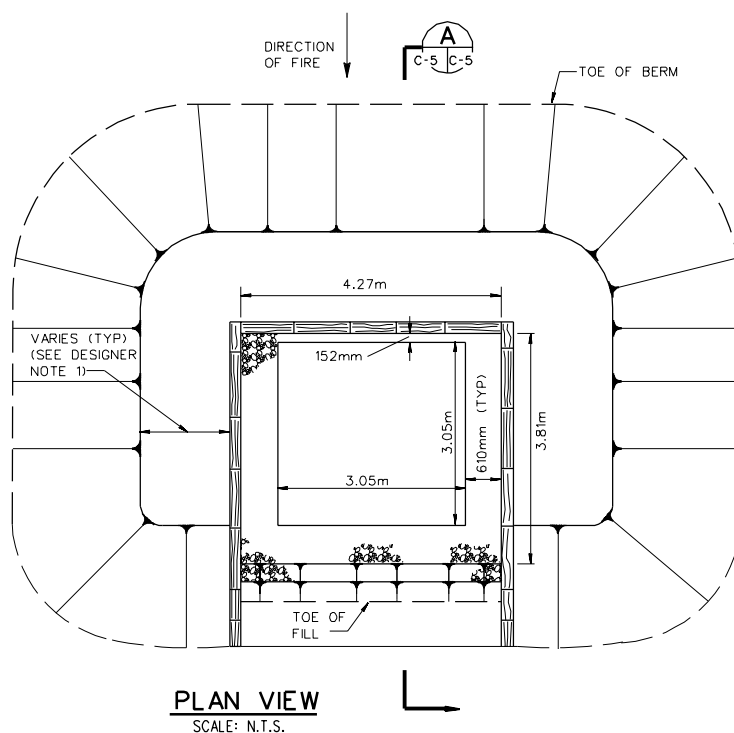


NOTES TO DESIGNER:

1. REFER TO THE BERM THICKNESS FIGURES LOCATED IN THE DESIGN MANUAL TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED BERM THICKNESS.
2. ALL RETAINING WALLS MUST BE DESIGNED USING SITE SPECIFIC GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN PARAMETERS OBTAINED FROM A SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION. RETAINING WALLS MAY BE CONSTRUCTED OF TREATED TIMBERS, RAILROAD TIES, CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE OR PRECAST CONCRETE. THE WALL SHALL BE DESIGNED SUCH THAT THE TOP 300mm (MIN) OF THE WALL CAN BE REMOVED AND REPLACED IN SECTIONS.
3. BERM SLOPES SHOWN AS 3:1 SLOPES MAY VARY AS REQUIRED BY SITE SPECIFIC GEOTECHNICAL REPORT.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
3. IF RETAINING WALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED OF TREATED TIMBERS, RAILROAD TIES, OR CONCRETE MEMBERS, FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE INSTALLED BEHIND THE WALLS. FABRIC SHALL EXTEND THE FULL HEIGHT OF THE WALL.
4. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE TARGET VISIBILITY.



STATIONARY ARMOR TARGET EMPLACEMENT

SCALE: N.T.S.



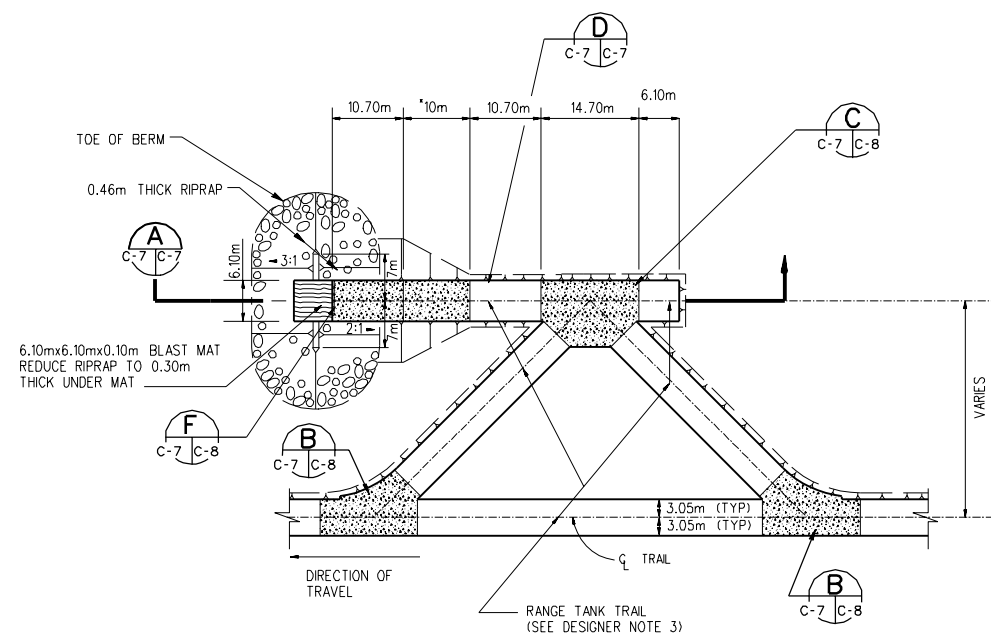
RANGE AND TRAINING LAND PROGRAM
STANDARD DESIGN MANUAL

DEFILADE (1 of 2)

Sheet
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C-7

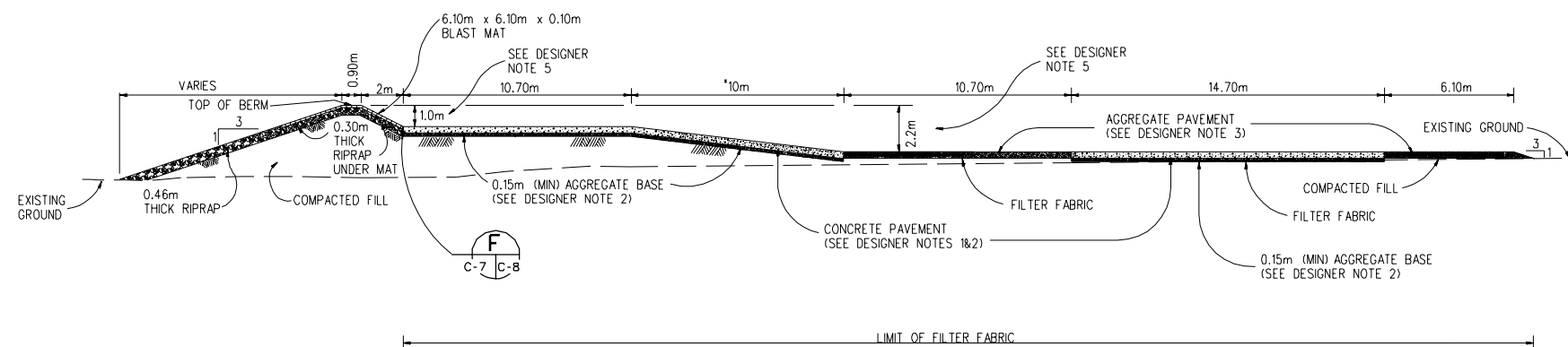
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SEE SHEET C-8 FOR NOTES

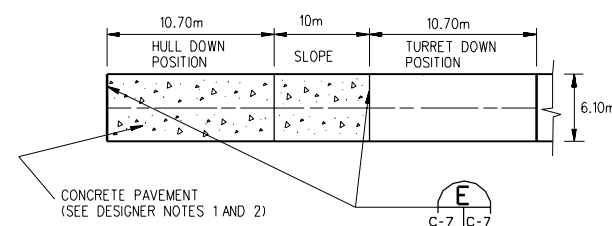


DEFILADE
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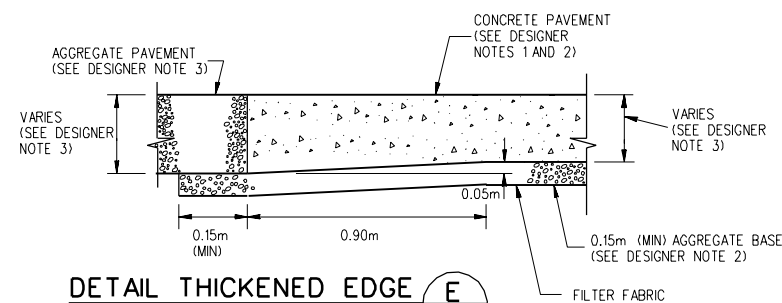
* THE DEFILADE SHOWN IS A TWO TIER DEFILADE TO ACCOMMODATE HULL DOWN AND TURRET DOWN POSITIONS. TO CONVERT FROM THE TWO TIER TO THE MORE COMMON HULL DOWN DEFILADE, FLATTEN THE INDICATED 10m SECTION TO LEVEL AND CHANGE IT FROM CONCRETE TO AGGREGATE PAVEMENT.



SECTION **A**
SCALE: N.T.S. C-7 C-7



DETAIL TANK PAD D
SCALE : N.T.S. C-7C-7



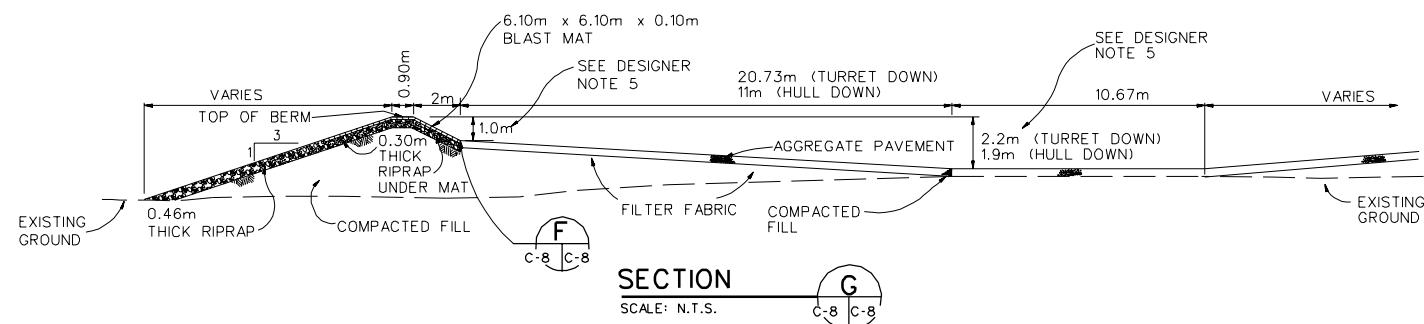
DETAIL THICKENED EDGE

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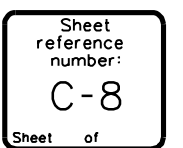
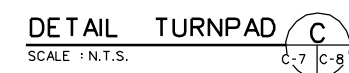
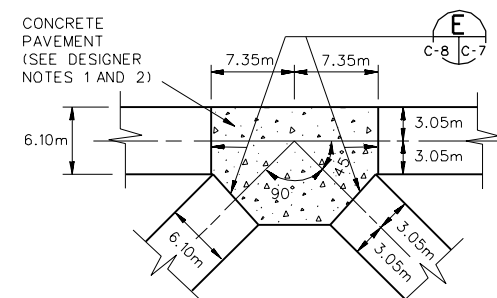
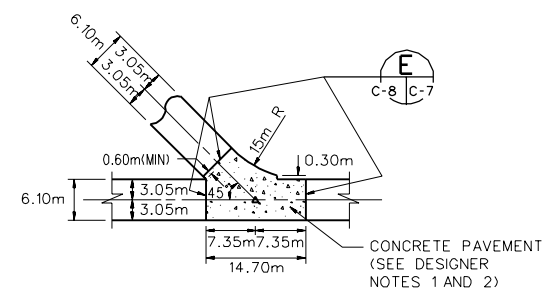
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C-8

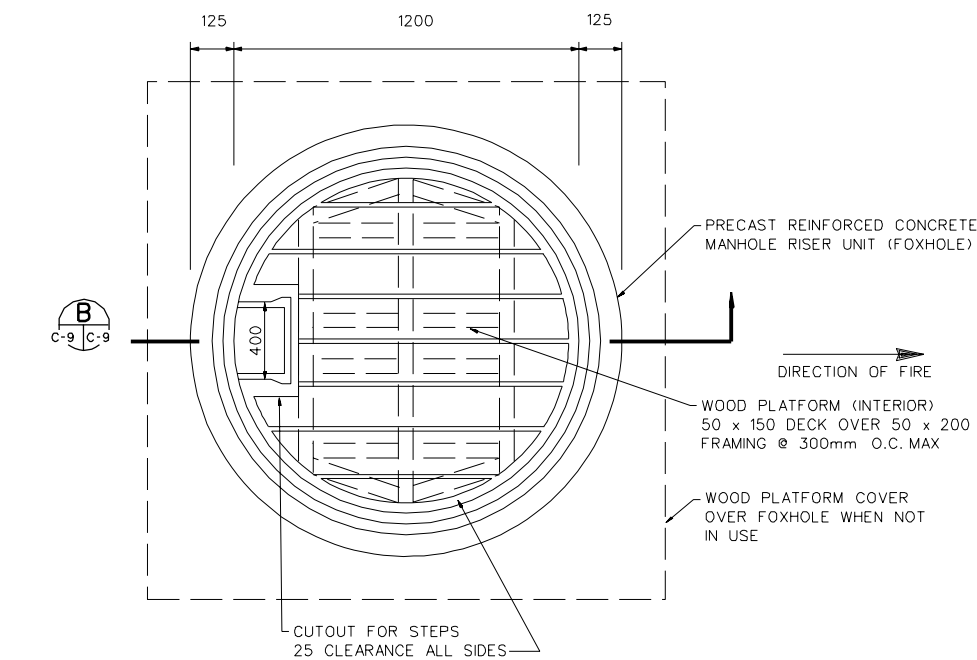
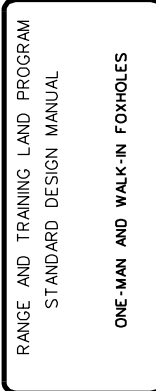
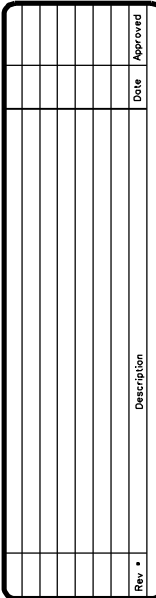
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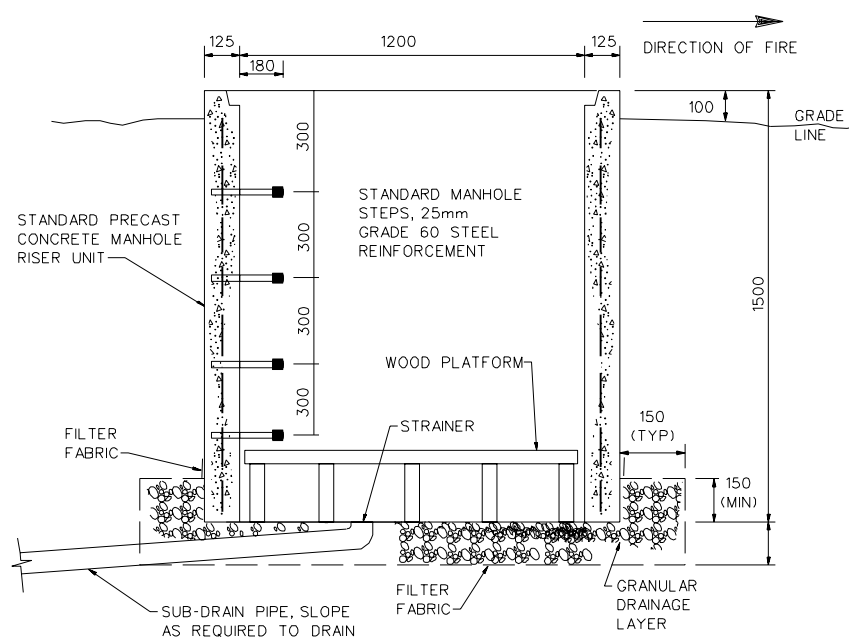


- NOTES TO DESIGNER:
1. SEE TM 5-822-5 FOR SPACING REQUIREMENTS AND DETAILS FOR CONSTRUCTION & CONTRACTION JOINTS.
 2. SEE TM 5-822-2 AND TM 5-822-5 FOR DESIGN OF RIGID PAVEMENT.
 3. REFER TO THE UNSURFACED THICKNESS DESIGN CURVES FOR TANK TRAILS IN THE DESIGN MANUAL FOR AGGREGATE PAVEMENT DESIGN.
 4. FOR DEFILADE LOCATED ON LEFT SIDE OF TRAIL, PLAN SHOULD BE ANNOTATED FOR CONSTRUCTION IN A MIRROR IMAGE CONFIGURATION TO THAT SHOWN.
 5. HULL DOWN AND TURRET DOWN HEIGHT SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE TRAINER. (HEIGHT MUST BE BELOW THAT OF THE TANK COMMANDER'S SIGHT.)

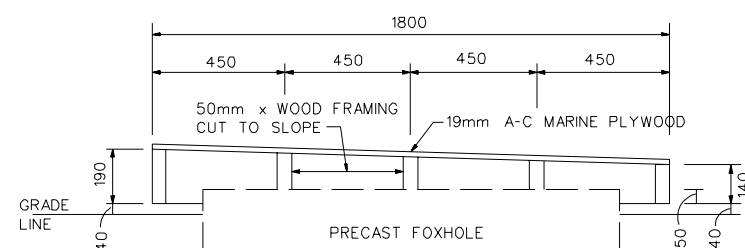




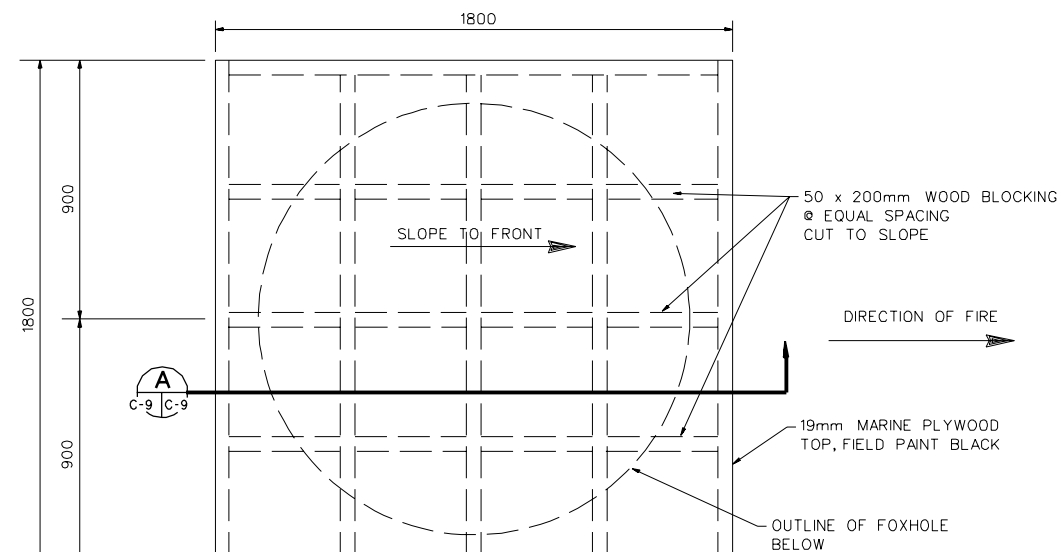
ONE MAN FOXHOLE PLAN
SCALE: N.T.S.



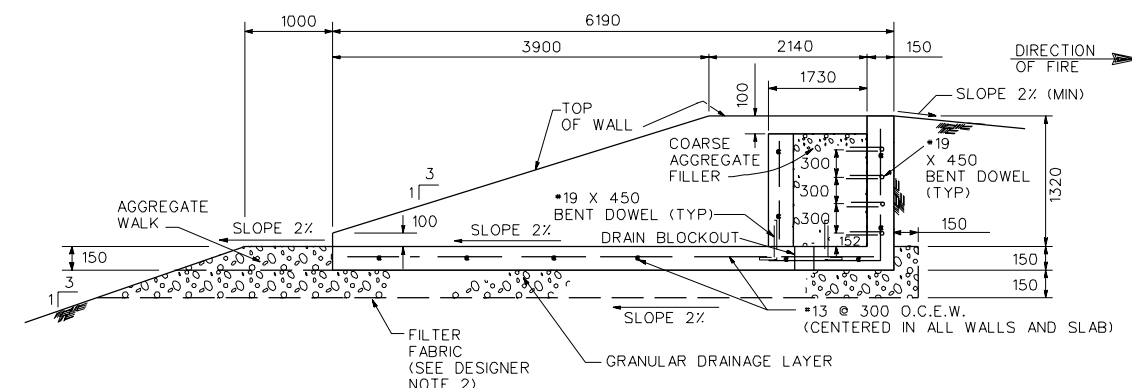
SECTION B
SCALE : N.T.S. C-9 | C-9



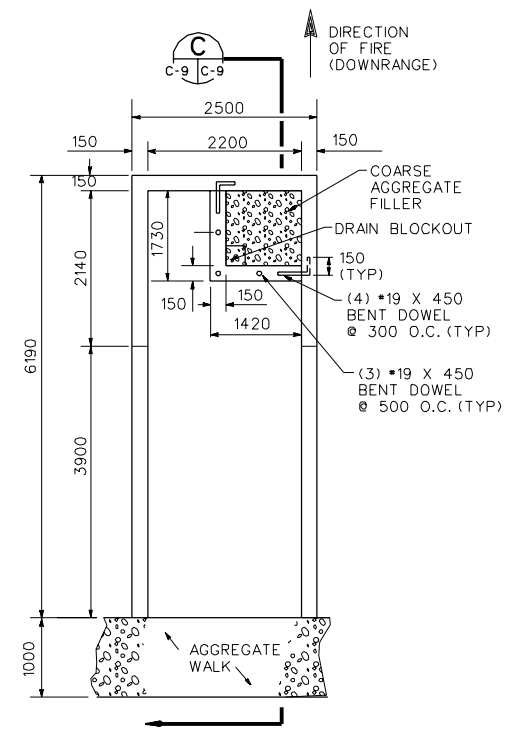
SECTION A
SCALE : N.T.S.



ONE MAN FOXHOLE COVER
SCALE: N.T.S.



SECTION _____
SCALE : N.T.S.



WALK-IN FOXHOLE PLAN
SCALE: N.T.S.

GENERAL NOTES:

1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. FOXHOLES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF REINFORCED CONCRETE; CONCRETE STRUCTURES SHALL BE PRE-CAST OR CAST-IN-PLACE.
3. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
4. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE TARGET VISIBILITY.
5. ALL WOOD FRAMING SHALL BE PRESSURE TREATED. ALL WOOD CONNECTIONS SHALL BE MADE WITH HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED NAILS.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

NOTES TO DESIGNER:

1. THE USING AGENCY MAY REQUIRE A SURFACE FOR A PRONE FIRING POSITION NEAR THE FOXHOLE. THE DESIGNER SHALL COORDINATE THE MATERIAL AND LOCATION WITH THE USING AGENCY.
2. THE NEED FOR FILTER FABRIC SHOULD BE EVALUATED AS PART OF THE SITE ADAPTION PROCESS. A FILTER LAYER MAY OR MAY NOT BE REQUIRED DEPENDING UPON THE SOIL TYPE AT A PARTICULAR SITE.

[illegible]

U. S. ARMY ENGINEERING AND SUPPORT CENTER, HUNTSVILLE HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA	Designed by:	Date:	Rev:
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	Reviewed by:	Drawing code:	
	Submitted by:	File name: File no: Plot scale:	

RANGE AND TRAINING LAND PROGRAM
STANDARD DESIGN MANUAL

MACHINE GUN/OBSERVATION BUNKER

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C-10

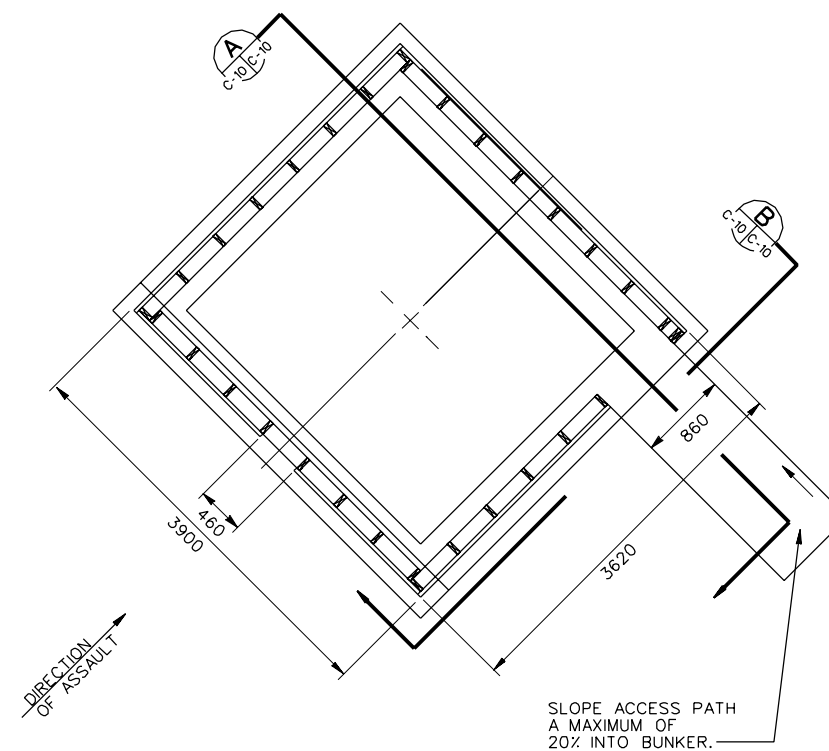
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1. WALLS AND ROOF SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF TREATED TIMBERS. FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE INSTALLED ABOVE ROOF AND BEHIND ALL WOOD WALLS BELOW GRADE.
2. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS. GROUND COVER SHALL NOT REDUCE BUNKER VISIBILITY.
3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED
4. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.

NOTES TO DESIGNER:

1. PROVIDE A SUBDRAIN SYSTEM TO ENSURE ADEQUATE DRAINAGE OF BUNKER.
2. THE NEED FOR FILTER FABRIC SHOULD BE EVALUATED AS PART OF THE SITE ADAPTION PROCESS. A FILTER LAYER MAY OR MAY NOT BE REQUIRED DEPENDING UPON THE SOIL TYPE AT A PARTICULAR SITE.
3. THIS GENERIC DESIGN FOR THE BUNKER MUST BE SITE ADAPTED TO SPECIFIC SITE CONDITIONS DETERMINED BY A SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION AND A TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY.
4. SANDBAGS SHOULD BE MADE OF A MILDEW RESISTANT MATERIAL.
5. DEPTH OF FOOTING WILL VARY DEPENDING UPON SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION AND COMPACTION REQUIREMENTS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
6. DESIGNER MUST VERIFY STRUCTURAL DESIGN BASED ON LOCAL CONDITIONS



PLAN-OBSERVATION BUNKER

SCALE: N.T.S.



1. CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 28 MPa IN 28 DAYS.
2. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE PER ASTM A615, GRADE 60.
3. AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE REVEGETATED OR RESURFACED CONSISTENT WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS INCLUDING THE HELICOPTER LANDING PAD.
4. CLEARING TO INCLUDE STRIPPING ALL VEGETATION ABOVE EXISTING GROUND INCLUDING GRASS, WEEDS, BRUSH, ETC.



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